

Chronology of Egypt

Predynastic Period	c.4400–3000 BCE
Badarian Period (c.4400–4000 BCE)	
Naqada I Period (c.4000–3500 BCE)	
Naqada II Period (c.3500–3200 BCE)	
Naqada III Period ('Dynasty 0' / c.3200–3000 BCE)	
Early Dynastic Period (1–2 Dynasties)	c.3000–2686 BCE
Old Kingdom (3–8 Dynasties)	c.2686–2160 BCE
First Intermediate Period (9–11 Dynasties)	c.2160–2055 BCE
Middle Kingdom (11–13 Dynasties)	c.2055–1650 BCE
Second Intermediate Period (13–17 Dynasties)	c.1650–1550 BCE
New Kingdom (18–20 Dynasties)	c. 1550–1069 BCE
Amarna Period (late 18 Dynasty / c.1350–1333 BCE)	
Ramesside Period (19–20 Dynasties / c.1295–1069 BCE)	
Third Intermediate Period (21–25 Dynasties)	c.1069–664 BCE
Libyan Period (22–23 Dynasties / c.945–715 BCE)	
Kushite Period (25 Dynasty / c.747–656 BCE)	
Late Period (26–30 Dynasties)	664–332 BCE
Saité Period (26 Dynasty / 664–525 BCE)	
1 st Persian Period (27 Dynasty / 525–404 BCE)	
2 nd Persian Period (343–332 BCE)	
Ptolemaic (Greek) Period	332–30 BCE
Roman Period	30 BCE–395 CE
Byzantine/Late Antique Period	395–640 CE
Rashidun caliphate	641–661 CE
Umayyad caliphate	661–750 CE
Abbasid caliphate	750–870 CE
Tulunid Period	870–905 CE
Second Abbasid caliphate	905–935 CE
Ikhshidid Period	935–969 CE
Fatimid Dynasty	969–1171 CE
Ayyubid Dynasty	1171–1250 CE
Mamluk Period	1250–1517 CE
Ottoman Period	1517–1867 CE
Khedivate of Egypt	1867–1914 CE
Sultanate of Egypt	1914–1922 CE
Kingdom of Egypt	1922–1953 CE
Republic of Egypt	1953–1958 CE
United Arab Republic	1958–1971 CE
Arab Republic of Egypt	1971 CE–present

Dynastic time periods adapted from Shaw, I. (ed.) 2003. *The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Medieval dates adapted from Williams, C. 2008. *Islamic Monuments in Cairo: A practical guide*. 6th edn. Cairo and New York: AUC Press.